

# Information Discovery and Sharing

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## Motivations

- retrieve and store information
  - modular
  - plugins
  - easy to maintain
  - easy to add features

## Cross Context

- documentation, source code and other files mining
- discover information about packages
- store information about packages
- provide information to applications and users



- formalism to represent information
- divided information in facts

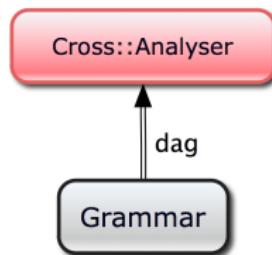
$$\begin{aligned} fact &= name \times value \\ value &= atom \times comp^* \\ comp &= (name \rightarrow value)^* \end{aligned}$$

- store in a persistent way
- allow structured processing

$$\begin{aligned} storage &:: subject \times inspector \times fact^* \rightarrow (\dots) \\ retrieve &:: (\dots) \rightarrow fact^* \end{aligned}$$

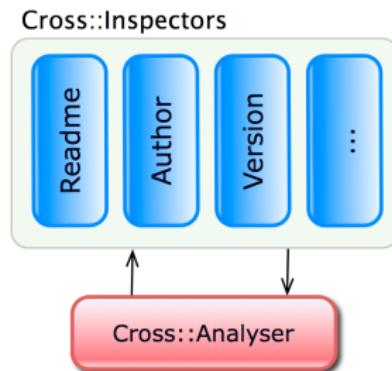


- Directory Attribute Grammar
- write grammars to process files
- run inspectors
- 'typeof' files
- store information



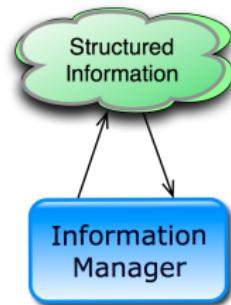


- collection of inspectors
- specialized in retrieving specific information
- modular approach

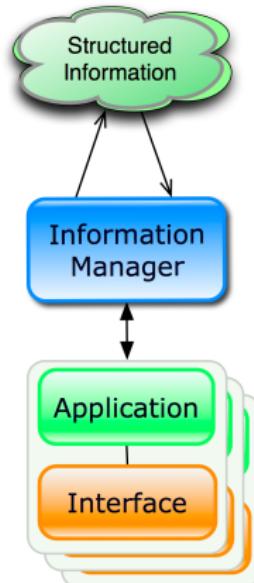




- store information
- add level of abstraction
- common information interface
- CouchDB backend
- information sharing



- retrieve and process information
- provide information
- user interface
- allow user feedback





## The CPAN Ecosystem



Package ---> Meta Makefile Readme Changes License Lib\*;

```
Meta;  
Makefile;  
Readme;  
Changes;  
License;  
Lib;
```



```
Readme {  
    my $i = Cross::Inspector::Readme->new(path=>$_p);  
    my $r = $i->process;  
  
    $db->store('Readme', $r);  
};
```



```
Meta {  
    my $i = Cross::Inspector::Author->new(path=>$_p);  
    my $r = $i->process;  
  
    $db->store('Author', $r);  
};  
  
Makefile {  
    my $i = Cross::Inspector::Author->new(path=>$_p);  
    my $r = $i->process;  
  
    $db->store('Author', $r);  
};
```



```
Meta {  
    my $i = Cross::Inspector::Version->new(path=>$_p);  
    my $r = $i->process;  
  
    $db->store('Version', $r);  
};  
  
Lib {  
    my $i = Cross::Inspector::Version->new(path=>$_p);  
    my $r = $i->process;  
  
    $db->store('Version', $r);  
};
```



```
Module ---> Meta Makefile Readme Changes License Lib* {  
    $db->store('lib',$_6);  
};
```



```
use Cross::Storage;

my $db = Cross::Storage->new({package=>$package});
my $author = $db->retrieve('author');
```



The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "pm Portal" displaying a module page. The URL in the address bar is <http://localhost:3000/modules/view/XML-DT-0.54>. The page title is "XML-DT-0.54". Below the title is a navigation menu with tabs: Summary, Readme, Changes, License, Modules, Dependencies, and Data. The "Summary" tab is selected. The main content area contains the following information:

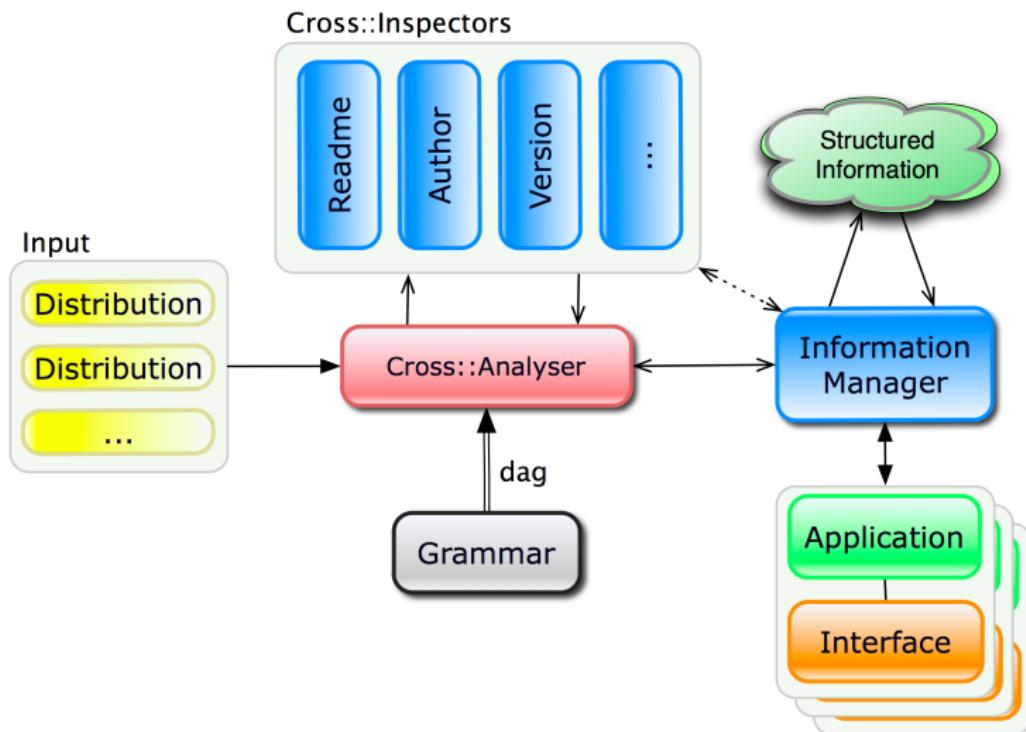
**Version**  
0.54

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# Putting Everything Together





- information representation
  - universal type
  - conciliation/union issues
  - information available
  - structured processing
- DAG based analyzers
- Inspectors modular approach
- good results in the CPAN ecosystem
- useful in the CROSS context
  - provide and share information
  - assist other applications in certification procedures



- tinker information representation formalism
- improve current grammars
- develop new grammars
- improve current inspectors
- implement new inspectors
- improve portal capabilities
- test this approach in other ecosystems
- compile feedback



Thank You!