

Cálculo de Programas

Licenciatura em Engenharia Informática

Ficha 6

1. Relembre as definições que obteve na ficha anterior. Demonstre as seguintes propriedades:

(a) $(\llbracket f \rrbracket)_L \circ \text{map } g = (\llbracket f \circ (\text{id} + g \times \text{id}) \rrbracket)_L$

(b) $\text{map } f \circ \text{map } g = \text{map } (f \circ g)$

(c) $\text{rev} \circ \text{rev} = \text{id}$

(d) $\text{null} \circ \text{map } f = \text{null}$

(e) $\text{rev} \circ \text{cons} = \text{snoc} \circ (\text{id} \times \text{rev})$

(f) $\text{fst} \circ \text{unzip} = \text{map } \text{fst}$

(g) $\text{catMaybes} \circ \text{map } \text{Just} = \text{id}$

(h) $\text{length} \circ \text{concat} = \text{sum} \circ \text{map } \text{length}$

(i) $\text{partition } p = \text{filter } p \Delta \text{filter } (\text{not} \circ p)$

(j) $(\llbracket z \nabla \text{snd} \rrbracket)_L = z \circ !$

2. Derive definições *pointwise* eficientes das seguintes funções:

(a) $\text{tolnt} :: [()] \rightarrow \text{Int}$
 $\text{tolnt} = \text{sum} \circ \text{map } \underline{1}$

(b) $\text{unzip} :: [(a, b)] \rightarrow ([a], [b])$
 $\text{unzip} = \text{map } \text{fst} \Delta \text{map } \text{snd}$

Pode assumir os seguintes factos:

- $\text{rev} \circ \llbracket _ \rrbracket = \llbracket _ \rrbracket$
- $\text{rev} \circ \text{snoc} = \text{cons} \circ (\text{id} \times \text{rev})$
- $\text{length} \circ \llbracket _ \rrbracket = \underline{0}$
- $\text{length} \circ \text{cat} = \text{plus} \circ (\text{length} \times \text{length})$
- $\text{distl} \circ (\text{inl} \times \text{id}) = \text{inl}$
- $\text{distl} \circ (\text{inr} \times \text{id}) = \text{inr}$
- $\text{plus} \circ (\underline{1} \times \text{id}) = \text{succ} \circ \text{snd}$
- $(f \nabla g) \circ (\text{not} \circ p)? = (g \nabla f) \circ p?$